



## WHAT WE MAKE

### CANDU® FUEL BUNDLES

At BWXT NEC in Peterborough, we assemble CANDU® fuel bundles for use in CANDU® reactors. The natural uranium pellets are produced at our Toronto facility and the zirconium tubes are manufactured at our Arnprior facility. These components are shipped to our Peterborough operation where they are assembled into fuel bundles that meet the stringent requirements of reactor operating conditions.

*BWXT NEC has supplied over a million fuel bundles for CANDU reactors.*

### FUEL HANDLING & ENGINEERED SOLUTIONS

BWXT NEC's fuel handling and reactor inspection and maintenance tooling and delivery systems, are also designed and manufactured in Peterborough. These highly-engineered systems and tools support refurbishment requirements for reactor defuelling, fuel channel inspection and maintenance, and other reactor operating needs.



## WHO WE ARE

BWXT Nuclear Energy Canada Inc. (BWXT NEC), a subsidiary of BWXT Canada Ltd., has more than 60 years of extensive experience and innovation in the supply of nuclear fuel and fuel channel components, services, equipment and parts for the CANDU® nuclear power industry. This includes designing and supplying highly reliable equipment to fuel, inspect and refurbish reactors. BWXT NEC employs approximately 500 skilled employees at three locations in Ontario: Peterborough, Toronto and Arnprior. Learn more at [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).

## CONTACT US

1160 Monaghan Road  
Peterborough, ON K9J 0A8

**Phone:** 1.855.696.9588  
**Email:** [questions@bwxt.com](mailto:questions@bwxt.com)  
**Web:** [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com)



Nuclear Energy Canada Inc.

## BWXT Nuclear Energy Canada Inc.

Peterborough Public Information Brochure  
2023





## NATURAL URANIUM

Uranium is a naturally occurring, weakly radioactive element that is present at low levels in the environment. This element is found naturally in soil and rocks, in the water we drink and even in the air we breathe. Because uranium is a naturally occurring, low-level radioactive material that is found across virtually all parts of our environment, it contributes to what is called “natural background radiation.”

## HEALTH & SAFETY

BWXT NEC’s number one priority is the health and safety of workers, members of the public and the environment. BWXT NEC operates its facilities at the highest safety standards and in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

BWXT NEC makes publicly available its Annual Compliance Report which is submitted to Canada’s nuclear regulator, the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission. The reports can be found at [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).

## ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

BWXT NEC is committed to minimizing the effects of its operations on the environment and complies with all relevant environmental regulatory laws.

The BWXT NEC Peterborough facility has very low emissions that are well below regulatory limits.

More information on our environmental and safety performance can be found in our Annual Compliance Report which is available on our website at [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).

## URANIUM AIR MONITORING

Continuous in-stack sampling is conducted for the single process uranium air emission point.

A sample of air is drawn across a filter capable of trapping uranium dust. The samples are analyzed by an independent laboratory.

Due to the nature of the process and our stack sample results to-date, perimeter monitoring is not required.

Recent air monitoring results:

	2021	2022
Number of samples taken	48	50
Number of samples exceeding action level (1.0 µg/m3)	0	1.0 (0)
Average value recorded (µg/m3)	0.001	0.005
Highest value recorded (µg/m3)	0.003	0.001

## URANIUM WATER MONITORING

Waste water is generated from routine cleaning activities in the fuel bundle assembly area.

All potentially uranium-contaminated waste water is held in a drum, filtered and samples are sent to an external laboratory for analysis.

This waste water is only released to the sanitary sewer once the test results confirm it meets release requirements.

Recent water monitoring results:

	2021	2022
Number of samples exceeding action level (3 ppm* annual average)Number of samples exceeding action level	0	0
Average uranium concentration at the point of release (ppm)Average value recorded (µg/m3)	0.22	0.30
Highest uranium concentration at the point of release (ppm)	0.41	0.78
Total amount of liquid discharged (L)	410	820

\*Parts per million

To learn more about emissions from BWXT NEC’s Peterborough facility, visit [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com) to see our full 2022 Annual Compliance Report.

## RADIATION

Radiation is energy in the form of waves or particles. Radiation doesn’t just come from nuclear energy. It’s all around us – and we’re exposed to both natural and man-made sources of radiation daily. There are two types of radiation, ionizing and non-ionizing. Some examples of non-ionizing radiation include microwaves, radio waves and television signals. Ionizing radiation comes from natural sources and man-made sources such as X-ray machines and nuclear power plants.

## RADIATION PROTECTION

The Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC) regulates the nuclear energy industry to limit the radiation that our employees and neighbours receive. Using studies performed by the International Commission on Radiological Protection on acceptable levels of radiation exposure, the CNSC has set limits for workers of 50 mSv per year, or 100 mSv per five-year span and 1 mSv per year for members of the public.

BWXT NEC has a comprehensive radiation protection program and is guided by the principles of ALARA (as low as reasonably achievable).

The 2022 estimated annual public dose was 0.0000 mSv.



## BERYLLIUM

At BWXT NEC in Peterborough, beryllium is used as part of the fuel bundle manufacturing process. Emissions are monitored for the presence of beryllium.

Since 2020, BWXT NEC also conducts annual soil sampling for the presence of beryllium through an independent laboratory.

All beryllium emissions to air, water and soil are well below regulatory guidelines. Learn more about our beryllium emissions by visiting [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).